

プログラム	Program
10:00	<p>開会挨拶 石井 道遠 財務省財務総合政策研究所 所長 河合 正弘 アジア開発銀行研究所 所長</p> <p>Opening and Welcome Remarks Michito Ishii, President, Policy Research Institute, Ministry of Finance Masahiro Kawai, Dean, Asian Development Bank Institute</p>
10:20	<p>第1部 財政・社会保障制度と世代間問題を巡る日本の現状と課題</p> <p>司 会 後藤 正之 財務省財務総合政策研究所次長</p> <p>報 告 井堀 利宏 東京大学大学院教授 (25分) 山重 慎二 一橋大学大学院准教授 (25分)</p> <p>コメント 高山 憲之 一橋大学教授 (15分) 加藤 久和 明治大学教授 (15分)</p> <p>質 疑 15分</p> <p>Session 1 Current Japanese Conditions and Problems: Public Finance /Social Security System and Intergenerational Issues</p> <p>Chair Masayuki Goto, Executive Vice President, Policy Research Institute, Ministry of Finance</p> <p>Speakers Toshihiro Ihori, Professor, The University of Tokyo (25 minutes) Shinji Yamashige, Associate Professor, Hitotsubashi University (25 minutes)</p> <p>Panelists Noriyuki Takayama, Professor, Hitotsubashi University (15 minutes) Hisakazu Kato, Professor, Meiji University (15 minutes)</p> <p>Questions 15 minutes</p>
11:55	ランチ
13:00	<p>第2部 アジア・欧州の少子高齢化に向けた医療等の社会保障基盤・金融市場の現状・課題と地域協力</p> <p>司 会 Mario B. Lamberte ADBI研究部長</p> <p>報 告 1 Mukul G. Asher シンガポール国立大学教授 (25分) Hyungpyo Moon 韓国開発研究所シニアフェロー (25分)</p> <p>コメント 1 Doo Yong Yang ADBIリサーチフェロー (15分) 小椋 正立 法政大学教授 (15分)</p> <p>質 疑 15分</p> <p>Session 2 Current Asian and European Conditions, Problems and Regional Cooperation of Social Security' s Infrastructure such as Medical Care, etc., for the Aged (including the financial markets as a direct foreign investment base, EPA, etc.)</p> <p>Chair Mario B. Lamberte, Director of Research, ADBI</p> <p>Speakers 1 Mukul G. Asher, Professor, The National University of Singapore (25 minutes) Hyungpyo Moon, Senior Fellow, Korea Development Institute (25 minutes)</p> <p>Panelists 1 Doo Yong Yang, Research Fellow, ADBI (15 minutes) Seiritsu Ogura, Professor, Hosei University (15 minutes)</p> <p>Questions 15 minutes</p>
14:35	休 憩
14:50	<p>第2部 (続)</p> <p>司 会 金森 俊樹 財務省財務総合政策研究所次長</p> <p>報 告 2 Ole Settergren 社会保障省 スウェーデン中央政府社会保障担当専門家 (25分) Axel Boersch-Supan マンハイム大学教授 (25分)</p> <p>コメント 2 田中 秀明 一橋大学准教授 (15分) 松本 勝明 一橋大学教授 (15分)</p> <p>質 疑 15分</p> <p>Session 2 (continued)</p> <p>Chair Toshiki Kanamori, Executive Vice President, Policy Research Institute, Ministry of Finance</p> <p>Speakers 2 Ole Settergren, Expert in the Government Work-incapacity, The Ministry of Health and Social Affairs, Sweden (25 minutes) Axel Boersch-Supan, Professor, The University of Mannheim, Germany(25 minutes)</p> <p>Panelists 2 Hideaki Tanaka, Associate Professor, Hitotsubashi University (15 minutes) Katsuaki Matsumoto, Professor, Hitotsubashi University (15 minutes)</p> <p>Questions 15 minutes</p>
16:25	休 憩
16:40	<p>第3部 持続可能な社会保障制度構築に向けた日本と諸外国の選択</p> <p>司 会 Susan F. Stone ADBIシニアリサーチフェロー</p> <p>報 告 小塩 隆士 神戸大学大学院教授 (25分) 岩本 康志 東京大学大学院教授 (25分)</p> <p>コメント 高橋 進 日本総合研究所副理事長 (15分) 麻生 良文 慶應義塾大学教授 (15分)</p> <p>質 疑 20分</p> <p>Session 3 The Choice of Japan and other Countries toward the Construction of a Sustainable Social Security System</p> <p>Chair Susan F. Stone, Senior Research Fellow, ADBI</p> <p>Speaker Takashi Oshio, Professor, Kobe University (25 minutes)</p> <p>Panelists Yasushi Iwamoto, Professor, The University of Tokyo(25 minutes) Yasumu Takahashi, Vice Chairman, The Japan Research Institute (15 minutes) Yoshibumi Aso, Professor, Keio University (15 minutes)</p> <p>Questions 20 minutes</p>
18:20	<p>総括コメント 貝塚 啓明 財務省財務総合政策研究所名誉所長</p> <p>Summary Keimei Kaizuka, Honorary President, Policy Research Institute, Ministry of Finance</p>
18:30	<p>閉会挨拶 高山 憲之 一橋大学教授</p> <p>Closing Remarks Noriyuki Takayama, Professor, Hitotsubashi University</p>
18:40	閉 会
19:00 ~ 20:00	<p>レセプション(60分)</p> <p>Reception (60 minutes)</p> <p>Reception Closing</p>

国際コンファレンス 「人口減少社会における 財政・社会保障制度と世代間問題」

International Conference "Public Finance / Social Security System and Intergenerational Issues in De-population Society"



2008年6月3日(火)
June 3 (Tue), 2008

会 場
Hall

アジア開発銀行研究所 / 東京都千代田区霞が関3-2-5 霞ヶ関ビル 8F
Asian Development Bank Institute / Kasumigaseki Building 8F, 3-2-5 Kasumigaseki Chiyoda-ku Tokyo Japan

主 催
Organizers

財務省財務総合政策研究所 アジア開発銀行研究所 一橋大学世代間問題研究機構
Policy Research Institute, Ministry of Finance, Japan Asian Development Bank Institute Center for Intergenerational Studies of Hitotsubashi University

[開催主旨]

日本は、欧州など他の先進諸国に先駆けて人口減少社会に突入しましたが、中国・韓国など一部のアジア諸国の少子高齢化は我が国と同等又はそれ以上の速度で進展しており、遠からず中国・韓国なども人口減少に転換することが予測されております。

このような背景から、先進諸国ばかりでなくアジア諸国においても、少子高齢化・人口減少がマクロ経済や財政・社会保障制度に及ぼす影響については重大な関心事となっており、今後は、財政・社会保障制度などの各分野における世代間の利害調整が重要な課題となってくると考えられます。特に、公的年金・医療などの社会保険制度に関しては、企業の雇用主負担の上昇による労働供給や設備投資への影響、政府の一般財源への依存の高まりなど、経済成長や財政の維持可能性にも影響を与えることが予想されます。

本国際コンファレンスでは、こうした観点に基づき、主に経済学的観点から、内外の学者・研究者等が中心となり、日本・韓国等のアジア諸国やドイツ等の欧州諸国が直面する課題等について整理・討論を行うとともに、アジア・欧州での地域協力の方向性を含めて、各種の政策対応のあり方を模索いたします。

[論点のポイント]

(1) 財政・社会保障制度と世代間問題を巡る日本の現状と課題

- ①少子高齢化と財政・社会保障制度の現状・展望 —経済成長との関係、国民負担率など—
- ②社会保障（年金・医療・介護）の現状と課題 —公的範囲、負担上昇が労働供給に与える影響、官民の役割分担など—

(2) アジア・欧州の現状・課題と地域協力

- ①少子高齢化と財政・社会保障制度の現状・展望 —経済成長との関係、国民負担率など—
- ②社会保障（年金・医療・介護）の現状・課題と地域協力 —公的範囲、負担上昇が労働供給に与える影響、官民の役割分担、アジア・欧州での医療等の社会保障基盤、経済連携協定等を含む地域協力など—

(3) 持続可能な社会保障制度構築に向けた日本と諸外国の選択

- ①公的範囲・官民の役割分担のあり方
- ②社会保障の財政方式のあり方
- ③財政の持続可能性と世代間公平を達成するための財政運営のあり方
- ④アジア・欧州における地域協力のあり方

[Concept]

Japan has already entered into de-population earlier than other developed countries such as those in Europe. However it is known that some Asian countries such as People' s Republic of China and Korea have been experiencing a declining birthrate and are gaining an aging population more rapidly than Japan. It is predicted that People' s Republic of China, Korea, etc., will also become de-populated societies in the near future.

It is already thought that de-population, declining birthrate and increased aging are important issues of developed countries such as Japan and in Europe, but also important for other Asian nations as well. Because of this, it is very likely that intergenerational interest adjustment in various fields, such as public finance / social security system, etc., will become necessary in the future.

Particularly, the social security system such as the pension and medical care, with the large intergenerational transfer, will be the most challenging issue. And it is expected that these will affect economic vitality and public finance due to influence on labor supply, etc., by the rise of the social security burden.

The aim of this international conference is to reassess and discuss the issues that Asian nations such as Japan, People' s Republic of China, Korea, etc., and European countries such as Germany, etc., will face on the de-population issues, the declining birthrate, and the aging progress, mainly from the viewpoint of economics experts, domestic and foreign government officials, and scholars.

It is also to provide appropriate policy responses and regional cooperation in Asia and Europe, and to get some suggestions from this conference' s participants.

[Discussion Points]

(1) Current Japanese Conditions and Problems: Public Finance /Social Security System and Intergenerational Issues

- ①The current conditions and prospects of aging and public finance / social security system —including the relationship between the national burden rate and economic vitality—
- ②The current conditions and the problems of social security (pension/ medical care/ elderly care) —public burden, role sharing of public and private sectors, the intergenerational difference, the influence on savings and the influence that a burden rise affects the labor supply—

(2) Current Asian and European Conditions and Problems

- ①The conditions and prospects of aging and public finance / social security system —including the relationship between the national burden rate and economic vitality—
- ②The current conditions, problems and regional cooperation of social security (pension/ medical care/ elderly care) —public burden, role sharing of public and private sectors, intergenerational difference, influence on savings, influence that a burden rise affects the labor supply, and regional cooperation of social security' s infrastructure such as medical care, etc., for the aged. (including the financial markets as a direct foreign investment base, EPA, etc.)—

(3) The Choice of Japan and other Countries toward the Construction of a Sustainable Social Security System

- ①The public burden and role sharing of public and private sectors
- ②The public financial system of the social security
- ③The public financial management system to achieve its sustainability and intergenerational fairness
- ④The regional cooperation framework in Asia and Europe